

## Transformation of Sentences

### ❖ Affirmative to Negative:

#### Rule 1:

Only বা alone এর পরিবর্তে উত্তর বাক্যের শুরুতে None but বসে। আর কোন পরিবর্তন হয়না।

**Affirmative:** Only he can play good cricket.

**Negative:** None but he can play good cricket.

**Affirmative:** Only the science students can apply for the post.

**Negative:** None but the science students can apply for the post.

**Affirmative:** Only they can do the work.

**Negative:** None but they can do the work.

**Note:** বস্তুর ক্ষেত্রে only এর পরিবর্তে nothing but বসে। তবে বয়সের ক্ষেত্রে বা সংখ্যার ক্ষেত্রে only এর পরিবর্তে not more than বসে।

**Affirmative:** He is only four.

**Negative:** He is not more than four.

**Affirmative:** They have only two cars.

**Negative:** They have not more than two cars.

#### Rule 2:

Affirmative sentence এ must থাকলে negative করার সময় must এর পরিবর্তে can not but/ can not help বসে। তবে can not help এর পরে যে verb থাকে তার সাথে ing যুক্ত করতে হয়।

**Affirmative:** You must yield to your fate.

**Negative:** You can not but yield to your fate.

**Affirmative:** We must obey our parents.

**Negative:** We can not but obey our parents.

**Affirmative:** You must care them.

**Negative:** You can not help caring them.

#### Rule 3:

Every কে Negative করতে হলে Every এর পরিবর্তে There is no বসে + every এর পরের শব্দটি বসে + but + প্রদত্ত sentence এর বাকী অংশ।

**Affirmative:** Everyone hates a terrorist.

**Negative:** There is no one but hates a terrorist.

**Affirmative:** Everybody fears a lion.

**Negative:** There is no body but fears a lion.

#### **Rule 4:**

As soon as যুক্ত sentence কে Negative করতে হলে-

As soon as এর জায়গায় no sooner had বসবে + প্রদত্ত Sentence এর কর্তা বসে + সে Sentence এর মূল verb এর past participle form বসে + সে sentence বাকী অংশ বসে + than + দ্বিতীয় বাক্য বসে।

**Affirmative:** As soon as he he saw the tiger, he ran away.

**Negative:** No sooner had he seen the Tiger than he ran away.

**Affirmative:** No sooner had the boy saw the police, he ran away.

**Negative:** As soon as the boy seen the police than he ran away.

#### **Rule 5:**

Affirmative sentence কে Negative করার সময় উক্ত sentence এর Affirmative শব্দটির Negative রূপ বসাতে হয়। এবং উক্ত Negative এর পূর্বে not বসাতে হয়। বাকী সব থিক থাকে।

**Affirmative:** He is a good man.

**Negative:** He is not a bad man.

**Affirmative:** Rakib is an honest boy.

**Negative:** Rakib is not a dishonest boy.

**Affirmative:** This was an extra-ordinary ship.

**Negative:** This was not an ordinary ship.

#### **Rule 6:**

Always যুক্ত Affirmative sentence কে Negative করতে হলে Always এর পরিবর্তে never বসে। Affirmative শব্দটির Negative রূপ বসাতে হয়।

**Affirmative:** He was always punctual.

**Negative:** He was never late.

**Affirmative:** I always tell truth.

**Negative:** I never tell lie.